

WOULD RID CHINA OF DOMINANCE OF ARROGANT JAPAN

Hwang Chung Hwei, Progressive Leader, Enemy of Yuan, on Persia Maru

That he loves his country and wants to see her progress in modern ways, free from the pretended and arrogant political dominance of Japan, was stated today by Hwang Chung Hwei, one of China's leading intellectual and political progressives of China, going home to Peking on the T. K. K. liner Persia Maru.

Although the eminent Chinese said it is his wish to keep out of all political troubles, and to continue in China his work for trade schools, the crusade against opium, and his effort to keep the best art treasures of China in that country, by means of a great national museum, Mr. Hwei is nevertheless an ardent sympathizer with the Nationalists, who are opposed to the monarchical form of government, and are now carrying on revolutionary measures against Yuan Shih-Kai, who recently accepted the monarchy.

Black Ink, Not Red Blood.
"I think that China is not yet ready for a republican form of government, even though I am earnestly in favor of it," said Mr. Hwei. "Although the Nationalist party is opposed to monarchy, its leaders realize that it is better to spill black ink than red blood, and hence are planning a great campaign of literature, speech making and similar activities to bring the people of China to a broader realization of the superiority of the republican form of government, and bring it back once more to my country."

For the last two years Hwang Chung Hwei has been a political exile, because of his activities in aiding Sun Yat Sen to banish the Manchus. He went to the United States a year ago and has been living in New York and studying the condition of his fellow countrymen in the eastern states.

"I found everywhere, in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, and the smaller cities of the eastern states, that not only high-class Chinese, but laborers, laundrymen and servants, are a unit in opposition to China's return to a monarchy," he said. "They are organizing National movement branches in every city to aid the efforts of the party in bringing back the republican form of government."

Hwang Chung Hwei brought news that General Hwang Hsing, the first minister of war under the Chinese Republic, was in Philadelphia when he left New York, and that the general is planning to return to Japan and China soon. Hwang Hsing was the right hand man of Dr. Sun Yat Sen during the Nanking government, and has been raising funds for the National party movement while in the states. At Tokio it is expected that he will confer with Sun Yat Sen.

San Francisco Headquarters.
"San Francisco is headquarters for North and South America for the Chinese National party," asserted the distinguished Chinese. "In San Francisco a large sum has been raised by the leaders, Mr. Ling and Mr. Tang. Asked if it were \$100,000 or \$200,000, Mr. Hwei smiled. "Much more than that, much more," he said quietly.

While on the Persia Maru, Hwang Chung Hwei composed a poem concerning the Honolulu aquarium. He wrote it in Chinese script and handed it to the Japanese newspaper reporters. "It says your aquarium is the best in the world. That is the truth," he added.

Hwang Chung Hwei is noted for five things. He is, according to the San Francisco Bulletin of December 28—

The first wealthy and prominent Chinaman to cut off his queue during the last years of the Manchu dynasty. At that time he induced 7000 Chinese to follow his example.

The first Chinaman to found a modern newspaper for his countrymen in Peking.

One of the noted intellectual and political progressives of China.

The leader of the movement to keep at home all the art treasures and antiquities of the Chinese, and house them in a great national museum to be founded in Peking.

The man who refused a small fortune from the late J. Pierpont Morgan by declining to sell rare art treasures in his family.

GRAND JURORS OFF ON JAUNT AROUND OAHU

To inspect roads and school houses on this island and to attend to various other matters falling within their official duties, the members of the territorial grand jury left Honolulu for a tour of Oahu early this morning and were to return to the city this evening.

It is believed that the findings of the trip may be included in the grand jury's annual report which, it is understood, will be presented to Circuit Judge Ashford at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning. The report is purported to be about 100 pages in length and to contain a full record of the grand jury's work during the 12 months which it has been in existence.

The grand jurors met at 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon for a brief session. No indictments were returned although it is understood that a case involving a cutting scrape at Koolau last month was investigated.

Mothers are equal guardians with the fathers over children in Kansas, Colorado, California, Oregon and Washington.

BICKNELL JARS SUPERVISORS ON OLD OVERDRAFTS

"Getting Far Too Common, and Should Be Stopped," Says One of City Fathers

Mules, bird races and harness entered into a discussion that arose last night following the reading of a communication on overdrafts submitted to the board of supervisors by Auditor James Bicknell.

With the letter Bicknell submitted a resolution covering the various overdrafts he had mentioned, and the resolution, with the exception of one item, passed first reading. This item was for parks, and was held up at the request of Supervisor Heliander who said he thought the bird race recently held at Kapiolani was the most expensive thing he could think of, and asked that action be held up until he could look further into the question.

Horner didn't remember how much the overdraft in the police department had been, and Arnold criticized the auditor's method of bookkeeping.

"The question of overdrafts was given a good airing even if nothing else was accomplished," said one supervisor today, "and that is a good thing, for overdrafts are becoming far too common and should be stopped."

Auditor Bicknell's letter follows:

January 6, 1916.

The Honorable Mayor and Board of Supervisors,

Honolulu.

Gentlemen:

"In another communication of even date I have made request for emergency appropriations to cover overdrafts on certain appropriations. Among the requests appears the overdraft on the account known as Live-stock. A fund of \$2000 was originally created for the purchase of mules. Purchases amounting to \$1700 were made for the Hakipon project and paid out of this fund. Other purchases amounting to \$475 were made for mules for the Waiwala District and we were instructed absolutely to pay the bill in full and that an appropriation would be made for the \$175 necessary to pay the claim.

"Now that the claim is paid the board by Resolution 379 instead of allowing the amount required, reduces the appropriation by \$167.50 to buy some harness under the title of City and County Equipment, making a deficiency in the original appropriation of \$833.50. The understanding at the time was that inasmuch as these mules were being purchased for the Waiwala District out of a special appropriation, Waiwala District appropriation should be reduced that much. The department was so notified and the books show today that \$833.50 and more has been saved by the district. An appropriation should now be made in the manner requested.

"It is impossible to recall a warrant that is lying in the banks chargeable to a certain appropriation when the very voucher presented by this department to the board for settlement, was allowed and ordered paid out of the appropriation Live-stock, at your meeting held on December 2, 1915, and at which meeting the claim for \$1700 for mules on the Hakipon project was allowed and ordered paid.

"In respect to the overdraft standing against Mace Roads, Ewa, this much is to be said. While there is an overdraft in the general fund of \$577.15, there is still available out of the road tax \$345.16. Claims amounting to \$230.99 are included in the general fund overdraft; if these were switched over to the road tax fund there would still be an overdraft of \$297.06, so I see nothing gained by this process.

"In my last request I asked for an appropriation to meet the December 31 payroll of Kapiolani Park. December claims of record already amount to \$237.79, with no appropriation to meet them.

"The police department should have an appropriation of at least \$1000 to carry them through December."

**RAISE FUNDS FOR
NON-COMBATANTS
IN CHINA HERE**

Members of the National party in Honolulu will begin the organization of a relief fund for noncombatants in the district of Yunan and Sze Chuen. A meeting will be held early next week to form some plan to relieve the suffering of the people of those provinces during the struggle that is taking place there.

Word from Shanghai states that Yuan intends sending an army from Hupeh to oppose the Revolutionary party, and local Chinese fear that a fierce battle will ensue between the opposing troops. Inasmuch as the war funds will be raised in China and in California to a great extent, local members of the National party feel that something must be done for the noncombatants.

Col. gen. D. J. Wudan and Fong Chee You, two of the active members of the National party in this city, have gone to Hilo for a visit, but are expected to return early next week. Upon their return, the plan of campaign for the relief fund will be formed.

The present war is the first European conflict of the first magnitude that Spain has managed to escape for 2,000 years.

TRY MURINE EYE REMEDY
For Red, Watery, Itchy Eyes and
GRANULATED EYELIDS
Hoping Doesn't Smart—Cures Eye Pain

COMPULSORY SERVICE IS FAIR, JUDGE DOLE TELLS AUDIENCE

Says Voluntary Enlistment Puts Heavy Burden on the Best Class of Citizens

Speaking in Cooke hall at the Y. M. C. A. on "The Law of Military Service," Judge Sanford B. Dole last night outlined his ideas of what the duty of citizens is in regard to military service, one of his most emphatic conclusions being that there is no privileged class in the United States and hence the right and duty of joining the militia for national defense is incumbent upon every male citizen.

Judge Dole said it was the inherent right of the government to exact military service from every able-bodied male citizen. He declared compulsory service is fair and that volunteer enlistment places the burden on the finer class of men that is prompt to respond to danger.

Some impressive extracts from Judge Dole's address are as follows: **Quotes Revised Statutes.**

"After constitutional recognition of the right and duty of the state to provide for the common defense, the most important legislation bearing on the subject is to be found in section 1625 of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

"Every able-bodied male citizen of the respective states, resident therein, who is of the age of 18 years, and under the age of 45 years, shall be enrolled in the militia."

"Given the right and duty of national self-defense, upon whom does the burden fall—upon a class of citizens, those, for instance, who may be wage-earners, those who may be unprofessional men, the bachelors perhaps? This is a republican government founded upon the equality of its citizens in rights and privileges. No aristocracy in the ordinary meaning of the word is possible within its boundaries; there is no privileged class. The laws recognize none. The words, 'every able-bodied male citizen' are simple and clear.

"They need no construction. No exception to them can be devised which would be legal. Each able-

bodied man between 18 and 45 years of age is proclaimed by this statute to be one of the defenders of the United States, and this, regardless of his status as to material prosperity, as to business engagements, as to professional duties.

"Wealth conferred no privileges under this law. The rich man could not buy his release from military service as a member of the militia, and he could be punished for refusing to respond to the call of the president (Sec. 1649 of the Revised Statutes).

"During the civil war it became necessary to put this statute in force and a new act was passed in 1863 which affirmed the earlier law in the main, but carried it further in its application, making it include, in addition to able-bodied citizens, such able-bodied foreigners who have declared on oath their intention to become citizens—and the age limit changed to include those between the ages of 20 and 45 instead of 18 and 45 as before. **Calls Right Obvious.**

"It is obvious that the right of a government to exact military service from its able-bodied men for purposes of defense from outward attack and internal disaffection is inherent in the maintenance of civil government under world conditions as they now exist, and have existed ever since the development of governments. But it has not always been regarded as necessary to use this power.

"It may be said in favor of compulsory service, that it is fair; whereas the system of voluntary enlistment places the burden of fighting upon that fine element of citizenship that stands ready at the call of danger, to promptly respond. After making due allowance for the probably correct diagnosis, that this response is largely from young men and is due partly to the exuberant impetuosity of youth as well as to patriotism, it yet is true that this element largely represents the nation's manhood at its best; and it follows that such a system tends, through the fatalities of war, to reduce, unduly and disproportionately, this most valuable asset of the body politic."

BUSINESS GIRLS WILL ORGANIZE AD CLUB OF OWN

That is Plan of Association in Gathering at New Building Next Monday Night

Business girls of the city are to be the guests of Young Women's Christian Association at a free dinner in the new building next Monday evening.

Invitations have been sent out to all girls whose names the association secretaries had, but in some instances it is feared that girls have been overlooked when the invitations were issued, and so the secretaries desire to make it known to every business girl in the city that she is wanted at the dinner.

"We are intending to suggest a business girls' ad club," says Miss Anna Dietzmann, "and we want to get the first part of the organization effected on Monday night."

Miss May Nelson, who has been to California during the past summer, and who attended the Y. W. C. A. convention at Asilomar, will tell the girls of this gathering. Miss Nelson is herself a business girl, being an employee of the City Transfer Company.

Miss Bernice Dwight has promised to lead the girls in some Hawaiian songs and Miss Leonora Andersen, physical director, will give a dance.

It is the idea of the association to follow the Ad Club idea in having the program take place during the dinner hour. Girls are asked to come to the building just as soon as they have finished their work on Monday afternoon and to take part in some gymnasium games before the dinner bell rings. The executive committee of the proposed business girls' club will be appointed at the meeting.

This afternoon between 3:30 and 5 o'clock girls of the secondary schools are being entertained at the new headquarters of the association, and tonight will be held the "feather-in-your-cap" party for members of the organization only.

Directors of the Y. W. C. A. were guests of the organization members last night. Following the dinner a stereopticon lecture was given and much enjoyed.

The Italian ministry of marine officially denied reports that the battleship Dante Alighieri had been sunk.

BRIGHTER CHILDREN

Children are probably brighter to-day than a generation ago—but are they stronger? That's a grave question. So many pinched faces, dulled eyes and languid feelings make us wonder if they will ever grow into robust, healthy men and women.

If your children catch colds easily, are tired when rising, lack healthy color, or find studies difficult, give them Scott's Emulsion for one month to enrich their blood and restore the body forces to healthy action.

Scott's Emulsion is used in private schools. It is not a "patent medicine," simply a highly concentrated oil-food, without alcohol or harmful drugs. It cannot harm; it improves blood; it benefits lungs and strengthens the system. Your druggist has it—refuse substitutes. Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J. 15-21

SINO-AMERICAN BANK AND OCEAN LINE DEVELOPING

(Continued from page one)

gether by joint stock ownership and management.

The official name of the bank will be the Sino-American bank, "Sino" being a common form in the Orient of the adjective "Chinese."

The headquarters of the corporation will be in Shanghai.

The capital to be put in by Chinese investors is \$6,000,000, of which \$3,000,000 has already been subscribed by Chinese and \$3,000,000 already subscribed by chambers of commerce in various provinces of China. The three-months' limit set for subscriptions was unnecessary, as the capital was fully subscribed, writes chairman Chang, before the time limit was up. Six months has been given for paying up on the subscriptions and it is certain the capital in China will be paid up by the time.

Six million dollars is to be put up by American capitalists. A further call is to be made for subscriptions from Chinese residents in America. Whatever sum they subscribe will be equalized by allowing American capitalists to take a similar sum in stock, so the Chinese and American holdings will always be the same. Other branches are to be opened in San Francisco, New York, and perhaps Washington, D. C., and other mainland cities.

The strong character of the new corporation is evidenced by the fact that it is backed not only by private capital but by the powerful chambers of commerce of China. The honorary trade commissioners who came here last year represented several of these chambers, the parent organization being in Shanghai. There were 18 of these commissioners and they spent several months on the mainland, passing through Honolulu on April 27 en route to San Francisco and returning homeward some in July and some later. In Honolulu they were entertained by the Chamber of Commerce.

When the commissioners returned, they stated in Honolulu that five steamers would probably be secured to open the new steamship line. Consul Woonan's information yesterday gives no details regarding this, but it is expected that before long the company's offices will be established in this city. Application has already been made by the corporation to the ministry of finance in Peking to charter the bank and steamship company.

In this connection it is emphasized that the chartering of the former Pacific Mail liner China has nothing to do with this company. The China was chartered by San Francisco Chinese as an individual venture.

OUTDOOR WORKERS PERFECTING PLANS FOR COMING YEAR

Extensive plans for the work which they intend to do during 1916 were to be outlined and perfected by the members of the Outdoor Circle at their annual meeting at the home of Mrs. F. J. Lowrey, president, this afternoon. The reports of officers, pertaining to work done in 1915, were to be presented. Members of the circle report that 1915 was a banner year for them, and that 1916 is expected to be even more successful as regards beautifying Honolulu.

CHILD'S TONGUE BECOMES COATED IF CONSTIPATED

When Cross, Feverish and Sick Give "California Syrup of Figs"

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely. A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is, they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sour, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomachache or diarrhoea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well, playful child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. Get the genuine, made by "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

THREE HUNDRED AUTO DRIVERS VIOLATE LAW

Almost 300 drivers of automobiles in Honolulu are without any license, temporary permits for six months previously granted them having now expired, and notices were being sent out today from the office of Sheriff Rose by Examiner of Chauffeurs Lillis that unless the drivers appear within a reasonable time and get permanent licenses they will be arrested. Six-month licenses are granted to competent drivers and if they are not arrested and have no available accidents in this period they are given permanent permits to drive.

Receipts for automobile licenses in Lillis' office since he was appointed by the sheriff March 1, up to December 31, amounted to \$3650. Previous to the time Lillis was appointed examiner of chauffeurs on a salary the whole income from the office went to the holder of the position.

Today Lillis, who is inspector of weights and measures as well as examiner of chauffeurs, started out on his second semi-annual pilgrimage about Honolulu looking for defective scales and measures. At the end of six months Lillis completes his entire round of the city and county of Honolulu and then starts out again, July 1, over the same rounds.

Oscar S. Straus took the oath of office as chairman of the Public Service Commission.

The latest figures compiled show this country to be equal in steel products to both Germany and the United Kingdom.

STORAGE

WE STORE EVERYTHING.
JAMES H. LOVE

CITY TRANSFER COMPANY
PHONE 1281

MILLINERY

Exclusive Models.

Latest Shapes

MISS POWER

Boston Building

Love's

Bakery

PARKER RANCH

Produces the best beef
in these Islands. We
offer you this week

Highest Standard

Corn-Fed Beef —AND— Veal

FRESH COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON
HOME-SMOKED "PRIDE OF JERICO" HAMS

Metropolitan Meat Market
PHONE 2445

Oriental Novelties

Our stock of Japanese curios and silk goods is the most comprehensive in Honolulu. It challenges your consideration. Do not neglect visiting it. It offers bargains that cannot fail in their appeal to taste and pocket.

JAPANESE BAZAAR

Fort Street

Opposite Catholic Church

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Pending the complete recovery of Henry Carter, who is at Queen's hospital recuperating from a wound in the abdomen received in a fight with soldiers Christmas Eve, trial of John K. Stuart and Oscar Nelson, soldiers charged with being implicated in the stabbing, has been postponed until January 12.

Because his counsel, L. M. Straus, has a bad attack of la grippe, W. H. Corbett, who pleaded guilty to taking a girl from the Kalihii receiving station for lepers and harboring her for two days, will not be sentenced until January 11, postponement having been asked for today in the police court.

For the first time in many years, a yoke of oxen appeared on the streets of Caldwell, N. Y. The oxen, owned

by a dairy farm, were used because the snow prevented the farm's products being shipped by auto.

Several Belgian railways destroyed by war operations will be reopened next month.

**OPEN
A CHARGE
ACCOUNT
AT
THE MODEL
CLOTHIERS
FORT ST.**

Bal Tabarin

\$5.00

"On with the dance"

The above illustration represents the latest and very best type of dancing shoes, a Men's Patent Hand Turned Oxford. Made with single soles of the best quality, they conform easily to every motion of the foot and are chosen by the best dancers in preference to the heavier article. The shoe has pearl white quarter linings, cord lace, custom finish and no exposed nails in the heels. Price, \$5.00.

Manufacturers' Shoe Co., Ltd.

Fort Street.